# B.C. AT A GLANCE CORRELATED WITH MATH MAKES SENSE: GRADE 3 (WESTERN) & 4 (WNCP) NOTE: Text in UPPERCASE indicates outcomes that are not met in MATH MAKES SENSE Western. Text in *italics* is from the suggested achievement indicators.

STRAND: NUMBER General Outcome: Develop number sense. Use Unit and Cumulative Reviews Selectively				
Grade 3 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	Western MMS 3 Meets	Exceeds	Grade 4 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	WNCP MMS Meets
<ul> <li>A1 Say number sequence forward &amp; backward from 0 to 1000 by:</li> <li>(a) 5s, 10s or 100s using any starting point</li> <li>(b) 3S USING STARTING POINTS THAT ARE MULTIPLES OF 3</li> <li>(c) 4S USING STARTING POINTS THAT ARE MULTIPLES OF 4</li> <li>(d) 25s using starting points that are multiples of 25.</li> </ul>	Unit 1 Lessons 2, 3, 9 (limited) Unit 6 Lessons 5, 6 (money) have student say the number sequence when assessing		May be reviewed but do not assess	
A2 Represent and describe numbers to 1000, concretely, pictorially and symbolically.	Unit 1 Lessons 4 to 6, 9, 11, 13, Unit Problem; number words to 1000 limited		A1 Represent and describe whole numbers to 10 000 pictorially and symbolically.	Unit 2 Lesson 1
A3 Compare and order numbers to 1000.	<b>Unit 1</b> Lessons 4, 5, 7, 10		A2 Compare and order numbers to 10 000.	Unit 2 Lessons 2, 3 Unit 2 Problem
A4 Estimate quantities less than 1000 using referents.	Unit 1 Lessons 4, 5, 13 Unit 6 Lesson 6 (money) do not assess decimal notation Cross Strand: 142-143	Unit 1 Lesson 14 rounding	May be reviewed but do not assess	
A5 Illustrate, concretely and pictorially, the meaning of place value for numerals to 1000.	<b>Unit 1</b> Lessons 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, Unit Problem			
<ul> <li>A6 Describe and apply mental mathematics strategies for adding two 2-digit numerals, such as:</li> <li>(a) adding from left to right</li> <li>(b) taking one addend to the nearest multiple of ten and then compensating</li> <li>(c) USING DOUBLES.</li> </ul>	Unit 2 Lessons 6, 7, 9 (limited) Front-ending is another name for adding from left to right			
<ul> <li>A7 Describe and apply mental mathematics strategies for subtracting two 2-digit numerals, such as:</li> <li>(a) TAKING THE SUBTRAHEND TO THE NEAREST MULTIPLE OF TEN AND THEN COMPENSATING</li> <li>(b) THINKING OF ADDITION</li> <li>(c) USING DOUBLES.</li> </ul>	<b>Unit 2</b> Lessons 6, 8, 9 (limited) some alternate strategies are included			
<b>A8</b> APPLY ESTIMATION STRATEGIES TO PREDICT SUMS AND DIFFERENCES OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMERALS IN A PROBLEM- SOLVING CONTEXT.	strategies could be applied to problems involving 2-digit numerals in Unit 2	Unit 2 Lesson 10 uses 3-digit numerals		
<ul> <li>A9 Demonstrate an understanding of addition &amp; subtraction of numbers with answers to 1000 (limited to 1, 2 and 3-digit numerals) by:</li> <li>(a) using personal strategies for adding and subtracting with and without the support of manipulatives</li> <li>(b) creating and solving problems in contexts that involve addition and subtraction of numbers concretely, pictorially and symbolically.</li> </ul>	Unit 1 Launch Unit 2 Lessons 6, 11 to 14, Unit Problem Unit 6 Lesson 7(money) do not assess decimal notation		<ul> <li>A3 Demonstrate an understanding of addition of numbers with answers to 10 000 and their corresponding subtractions (limited to 3 and 4-digit numerals) by:</li> <li>(a) using personal strategies for adding &amp;subtracting</li> <li>(b) estimating sums and differences</li> <li>(c) solving problems involving addition &amp; subtraction.</li> </ul>	Unit 2 Launch Unit 2 Lessons 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 Unit 2 Problem

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STRAND: NUMBER (continued) General Outcome: Develop number sense. Use Unit and Cumulative Reviews Selectively				
Grade 3 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	Western MMS 3 Meets	Exceeds	Grade 4 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	WNCP MMS Meets
<ul> <li>A10 Apply mental mathematics strategies and number properties, such as:</li> <li>(a) using doubles</li> <li>(b) making 10</li> <li>(c) using the commutative property</li> <li>(d) using the property of zero</li> <li>(e) thinking addition for subtraction to recall basic addition facts to 18 and related subtraction facts.</li> </ul>	Unit 2 Launch, Lessons 1 to 5 Unit 5 Lesson 7 strategy (a) limited to doubles plus one; include doubles take away one, doubles plus 2 and doubles take away 2		<ul> <li>A5 Describe &amp; apply mental mathematics strategies, such as:</li> <li>(a) skip counting from a known fact</li> <li>(b) using doubling or halving</li> <li>(c) using doubling or halving and adding or subtracting one more group</li> <li>(d) using patterns in the 9s facts</li> <li>(e) using repeated doubling</li> <li>to determine basic multiplication facts to 9x9 &amp; related division facts.</li> </ul>	<b>Unit 1</b> Lesson 5 <b>Unit 3</b> Launch <b>Unit 3</b> Lessons 1, 2, 3,4, 5 Game p. 101 <b>Unit 3</b> Lessons 7, 8, 9, 10 <b>Unit 3</b> Problem
May be explored informally but do not assess			A4 Explain the properties of 0 and 1 for multiplication, and the property of 1 for division.	Unit 3 Lesson 2
<ul> <li>A11 Demonstrate an understanding of multiplication to 5 × 5 by:</li> <li>(a) representing and explaining using equal grouping and arrays</li> <li>(b) creating &amp; solving problems in context that involve multiplication</li> <li>(c) modelling multiplication using concrete &amp; visual representations and recording the process symbolically</li> <li>(d) relating multiplication to repeated addition</li> <li>(e) relating multiplication to division.</li> </ul>	Unit 4 Launch, Lessons 1 to 3, 5 to 8, 12, Unit Problem assess facts to 5 x 5; explore multiplying by 0 and 1 but do not assess properties; explore multiplication tables and charts <i>Recall of facts not intended</i>	Unit 4 Lesson 4 multiplying by 10	<ul> <li>A6 Demonstrate an understanding of multiplication (2 or 3-digit by 1-digit) to solve problems by:</li> <li>(a) using personal strategies for multiplication with and without concrete materials</li> <li>(b) using arrays to represent multiplication</li> <li>(c) connecting concrete to symbolic representations</li> <li>(d) estimating products.</li> </ul>	Unit 8 Launch Unit 8 Lessons 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 Unit 8 Problem
<ul> <li>A12 Demonstrate an understanding of division by:</li> <li>(a) representing and explaining division using equal sharing and equal grouping</li> <li>(b) creating and solving problems in context that involve equal sharing and grouping</li> <li>(c) modelling equal sharing &amp; equal grouping using concrete and visual representations and recording the process symbolically</li> <li>(d) relating division to repeated subtraction</li> <li>(e) relating division to multiplication</li> <li>(limited to division related to multiplication facts up to 5x5).</li> </ul>	Unit 4 Lessons 8, 9, 11, 12, Unit Problem Cross Strand: 2-3 limit assessment to facts related to multiplication up to 5 x 5	Unit 4 Lesson 10 dividing by 2, 5 and 10	<ul> <li>A7 Demonstrate an understanding of division(1-digit divisor and up to 2-digit dividend) to solve problems by:</li> <li>(a) using personal strategies for dividing with and without concrete materials</li> <li>(b) estimating quotients</li> <li>(c) relating division to multiplication.</li> </ul>	Unit 3 Lessons 7, 8, 9, 10 Unit 3 Problem Unit 8 Lessons 8, 9, 10, 11 Game p. 311 Unit 8 Problem
<ul> <li>A13 Demonstrate an understanding of fractions (concretely or pictorially) by:</li> <li>(a) explaining that a fraction represents a part of a whole</li> <li>(b) describing situations in which fractions are used</li> <li>(c) COMPARING FRACTIONS OF SAME WHOLE WITH LIKE DENOMINATORS.</li> </ul>	Unit 8 Launch, Lessons1, 2, 5, Unit Problem (part 1 only) terms denominator and numerator need to be introduced	Unit 8 Lessons 3, 4, 6, 7, Unit Problem (part 2 to 4) fraction of a set; mixed numbers	<ul> <li>A8 Demonstrate an understanding of fractions less than or equal to one by using concrete &amp; pictorial representations to:</li> <li>(a) name &amp; record fractions for the parts of a whole or a set</li> <li>(b) compare and order fractions</li> <li>(c) model/explain for different wholes that 2 two identical fractions may not represent same quantity</li> <li>(d) provide examples where fractions are used.</li> </ul>	Unit 5 Launch Unit 5 Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 Unit 5 Problem
May be explored informally but do not assess			A9 Describe and represent decimals (tenths and hundredths) concretely, pictorially and symbolically.	Unit 5 Lessons 9, 10, 11
			A10 Relate decimals to fractions (to hundredths).	Unit 5 Lessons 9, 10
			<ul> <li>A11 Demonstrate an understanding of addition &amp; subtraction of decimals (limited to 100ths) to solve problems by:</li> <li>(a) using compatible numbers</li> <li>(b) estimating sums and differences</li> <li>(c) using mental math strategies.</li> </ul>	<b>Unit 5</b> Lessons 12, 13, 14

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STRAND: STATISTICS & PROBABILITY (DATA ANALYSIS) General Outcome: Collect, display and analyze data to solve problems. Use Unit and Cumulative Reviews Selectively				
Grade 3 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	Western MMS 3 Meets	Exceeds	Grade 4 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	WNCP MMS Meets
D1 Collect first-hand data and organize it to answer questions using:         (a) tally marks         (b) LINE PLOTS         (c) charts         (d) lists	Unit 5 Launch, Lessons 3, 6, 8, 9 Unit Problem		May be reviewed but do not assess	
May be explored informally but do not assess			D1 Demonstrate an understanding of many-to-one correspondence.	Unit 7 Launch Unit 7 Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4 Unit 7 Problem
<b>D2</b> Construct, label and interpret bar graphs to solve problems.	<b>Unit 5</b> Launch, Lessons 3, 6, 9, Unit Problem Lesson 1 reviews sorting by 2 attributes (grade 2 outcome)	Unit 5 Lesson 2, 4, 5 sort by 3 attributes; pictographs; circle graphs	<b>D2</b> Construct and interpret pictographs and bar graphs involving many-to-one correspondence to draw conclusions.	Unit 7 Launch Unit 7 Lessons 1,2 3, 4 Unit 7 Problem
Probability outcomes begin in grade 5		Unit 11		
STRAND: PATTERNS AND RELATIONS (PATTERNS) General Outcome: Use patterns to describe the world and solve problems.				
B1 Demonstrate an understanding of increasing patterns by: (a) describing (b) extending (c) comparing (d) creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, SOUNDS, AND ACTIONS (numbers to 1000).	Unit 1 Launch, Lessons 1 to 3, 9 (limited to counting patterns) Unit 10 Launch, Lessons 1, 3, 4 (limited) increasing patterns are referred to as growth patterns	Unit 10: Lesson 2 patterns in tables (gr. 4 outcome)	B1 Identify and describe patterns found in tables and charts, including a multiplication chart.	Unit 1 Launch Unit 1 Lessons 1, 2, 3 Unit 1 Problem Unit 3 Lessons 3, 5 Unit 8 Lesson 6, 7
B2 Demonstrate an understanding of decreasing patterns by:         (a) describing       (b) extending         (c) comparing       (d) creating         patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, SOUNDS, AND ACTIONS         (numbers TO 1000).	Unit 1 Lessons 2, 3 limited to counting patterns to 100 only Unit 10 Lessons 5 to 7, Technology p. 395 and Unit Problem review repeating patterns (grade 2 outcomes)		<ul><li>B2 Reproduce a pattern shown in a table or chart using concrete materials.</li><li>B3 Represent and describe patterns and relationships using charts and tables to solve problems.</li></ul>	Unit 1 Lessons 2, 3 Investigation p. 2-3 Unit 1 Lessons 1, 2, 3 Unit 1 Problem Unit 3 Lesson 6 Unit 8 Lesson 4
May be explored informally but do not assess			<b>B4</b> Identify and explain mathematical relationships using charts and diagrams to solve problems.	Investigation p. 2-3 Unit 2 Lesson 3 Unit 6 Lesson 1 Investigation p. 316-317
STRAND: PATTERNS & RELATIONS (VARIABLES & EQUATIONS) General Outcome: Represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways.				
May be explored informally but do not assess		<b>B5</b> Express a given problem as an equation in which a symbol is used to represent an unknown number ( <i>concretely, pictorially or symbolically</i> ).	Unit 1 Lessons 4, 5 Unit 1 Problem	
<b>B3</b> SOLVE ONE-STEP ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION EQUATIONS INVOLVING SYMBOLS REPRESENTING AN UNKNOWN NUMBER (USING MANIPULATIVES).			<b>B6</b> Solve one-step equations involving a symbol to represent an unknown number ( <i>using manipulatives</i> ).	Unit 1 Lessons 4, 5, 6 Unit 1 Problem Unit 2 Lesson 2
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### **STRAND: SHAPE AND SPACE (MEASUREMENT)**

#### General Outcome: Use direct or indirect measurement to solve problems. Use Unit and Cumulative Reviews Selectively

Grade 3 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	Western MMS 3 Meets	Exceeds	Grade 4 Prescribed Learning Outcomes	WNCP MMS Meets	
C1 RELATE PASSAGE OF TIME TO COMMON ACTIVITIES USING NON- STANDARD AND STANDARD UNITS (MINA, HRS, DAYS, WEEKS, MONTHS, YEARS).		<b>Unit 6</b> Lessons 2, 3, Unit Problem	<b>C1</b> Read and record time using digital and analog clocks, including 24-hour clocks.	<b>Unit 4</b> Launch <b>Unit 4</b> Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	
C2 Relate NUMBER OF SECONDS TO A MINUTE, MINUTES TO AN HOUR & number of days to a month in a problem-solving context.	Unit 6 Lesson 1 (limited)	telling time	<b>C2</b> Read and record calendar dates in a variety of formats.	Unit 4 Lesson 1	
<ul> <li>C3 Demonstrate an understanding of measuring length (cm / m) by:</li> <li>(a) selecting &amp; justifying referents for the units cm and m</li> <li>(b) modelling and describing relationship between units cm &amp; m</li> <li>(c) estimating length using referents</li> <li>(d) measuring and recording length, width and height.</li> <li>C4 Demonstrate an understanding of measuring mass (g / kg) by:</li> <li>(a) selecting and justifying referents for the units g and kg</li> <li>(b) modelling and describing relationship between units g &amp; kg</li> <li>(c) estimating mass using referents (d) measuring/recording mass.</li> </ul>	Unit 5 Lesson 8 Unit 9 Launch, Lessons 1, 2 Cross Strand: 300 Unit 6 Lessons 12, 13 limited	Unit 6 Launch, Lessons 2 to 4, 8 to 11 time, temperature, add and subtract money, capacity Unit 9 Lesson 3 6 to	May be reviewed but do not assess		
<ul> <li>C5 Demonstrate understanding of perimeter of regular and irregular shapes by:</li> <li>(a) estimating perimeter using referents for centimetre or metre</li> <li>(b) measuring and recording perimeter (cm and m)</li> <li>(c) constructing different shapes for a given perimeter (cm &amp; m) to demonstrate many shapes are possible for a perimeter.</li> </ul>	Unit 9 Launch, Lessons 4, 5 Cross Strand: 2-3, 422 (do not assess area) Integrate Lesson 4 (temperature) with science	9, Unit Problem km, area no separate money outcomes; use to meet number outcomes	<ul> <li>C3 Demonstrate understanding of area of regular and irregular 2-D shapes by:</li> <li>(a) recognizing area is measured in square units</li> <li>(b) selecting/justifying referents (cm<sup>2</sup> or m<sup>2</sup>)</li> <li>(c) estimating area using referents for cm<sup>2</sup> or m<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(d) determining and recording area (cm<sup>2</sup> or m<sup>2</sup>)</li> <li>(e) constructing different rectangles for a given area (cm<sup>2</sup> or m<sup>2</sup>) to demonstrate many rectangles may have same area.</li> </ul>	Unit 3 Game p. 101 Unit 4 Lessons 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 Unit 4 Problem Investigation p. 170-171	
STRAND: SHAPE AND SPACE (3-D OBJECTS & 2-D SHAPES) General Outcome: Describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, and analyze the relationships among them.					
<ul> <li>C6 Describe 3-D objects (cubes, spheres, cones, cylinders, pyramids, prisms) according to the shape of faces, number of edges and vertices.</li> <li>C7 Sort regular and irregular polygons, including: <ul> <li>(a) triangles (b) QUADRILATERALS</li> <li>(c) pentagons</li> <li>(d) hexagons (e) octagons; according to number of sides.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Unit 3 Lessons 8, 9 limited; Launch and Unit Problem do not assess outcomes C6 and C7 Unit 3 Explore & Show and Shares in Lessons 1, 3, 4, 6 limited	Unit 3 Launch, Lessons 2, 5, 7, 10, 11, Unit Problem, Lessons 1, 3, 4, 6 Connect and Practices; angles, parallel sides, congruency, parallelograms	C4 Describe and construct rectangular and triangular prisms.	Unit 6 Launch Unit 6 Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4	
STRAND: SHAPE AND SPACE (TRANSFORMATIONS) General Outcome: Describe and analyze position and motion.					
May be explored informally but do not assess		Unit 7 Motion	C5 Demonstrate an understanding of line symmetry by: (a) identifying (b) creating symmetrical 2-D shapes	<b>Unit 6</b> Lessons 5, 6, 7 Game p. 245	

Geometry

(c) drawing one or more lines of symmetry in a 2-D shape.

Unit 6 Problem